

## ANALYSIS OF THE ECONOMIC BENEFIT TO THE CITY OF AUSTIN FROM SXSW 2017

SXSW Conference & Festivals / SXSW EDU Conference & Festival

MEDIA CONTACTS

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# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

2017 represented another banner year for the SXSW Conference and Festivals and its beneficial economic impact on Austin Texas's businesses and citizens. Each March for more than three decades, SXSW has welcomed the world's most interesting thought leaders to Austin for an unparalleled mix of industry conferences, trade shows, and festivals. The event transforms the city into a global mecca for creative professionals and cements Austin's reputation as a thriving, innovative metropolis. This rich tradition continued in 2017, with total attendance at all official SXSW events surpassing 285,000. In addition to bolstering Austin's cultural capital, SXSW also injects hundreds of millions of dollars into the local economy. In 2017 alone, SXSW's economic impact on the Austin economy totaled \$348.6 million.

After 31 years SXSW remains a vibrant event with a singular capacity to bring together creative disciplines across a broad range of industries. With the introduction of a unified conference that allowed Interactive, Music and Film registrants to participate in 24 individual tracks of programming, SXSW 2017 raised the event's convergence of entertainment, culture and technology to unprecedented heights. With keynote addresses from CRISPR co-founder Jennifer Doudna, Director Lee Daniels and Apple Music Creative Director Zane Lowe, 2017 underscored SXSW's unmatched ability to promote cross-pollination among creative professionals.

SXSWeek encompasses a multitude of diverse elements and engages three distinct types of participants—official Credentialed & Official Participants, Single Admission Participants and Guest Pass Holders. All SXSWeek Participants – Credentialed & Official Participants, Single Ticket Holders and Guest Passes – introduce and circulate money in the local economy.

### OFFICIAL ATTENDANCE IMPACT \$149.9 MILLION

SXSW Credentialed & Official Participants include conference and festival badge and wristband holders from four industries: Interactive, Film, and Music as well as Education (Edu). Lured by SXSW's unrivaled ability to bring together industry leaders from across the globe, Credentialed & Official Participants are overwhelmingly working professionals from outside Austin. The Official Attendance Impact encompasses the direct, indirect, and induced local economic benefit of all attendees of the conference and festival, including official SXSW badge-holders, industry professionals, and wristband holders, festival exhibitors, and single visitors of events such as film screenings and music concerts.

### OPERATIONAL IMPACT \$173.0 MILLION

Although SXSW is most visible during March, producing such a large-scale event requires an extensive permanent staff.

The operational impact includes the direct, indirect, and induced local economic benefit of the year-round operations of SXSW and eventspecific expenditures by SXSW and official sponsors.

### SXSW CONSUMER IMPACT \$25.7 MILLION

In recent years, the international prominence of SXSWeek has attracted a significant number of noncredentialed participants. Unlike official SXSW Registrants, individuals participating in free SXSWeek events are typically recreationally oriented and more likely to originate from within Texas. Such visitors individually spend less money than their Credentialed & Official Participant counterparts, but collectively they represent a significant level of economic activity. The SXSW Guest Pass & Consumer Participant impact includes direct, indirect, and induced spending by individuals that participated in free-to-the-public consumer events during SXSWeek2017.

# SXSW BY THE NUMBERS



SXSW remains the single most profitable event for the City of Austin's hospitality industry:

- SXSWeek 2017 kicked off with SXSW EDU on March 6<sup>th</sup> and continued through March 19th with the SXSW Conference & Festivals and the SXSW Gaming Festival. Direct participation in the 14-day event totaled approximately 440,000.
- In 2017, SXSW directly booked 11,605 individual hotel reservations totaling over 50,000 room nights for SXSW registrants. Direct bookings by SXSW alone generated nearly \$1.8 million in hotel occupancy tax revenues for the City of Austin.
- Increased hotel room inventory within Austin, combined with growing interest in shortterm rental options among SXSW registrants, have helped sustain longer visits by SXSW registrants. The average length of stay for all SXSW registrants in 2017 exceeded 5 nights.
- Despite Austin's significantly increased lodging capacity, demand for accommodations during SXSW 2017 continued to outstrip supply by a substantial margin. In 2017, the average nightly hotel rate for SXSW-booked rooms approached \$375 -- an all-time high. Average nightly rates during SXSW doubled between 2010 and 2017, a trend that is harshly criticized by attendees and has led to declining occupancy rates on certain nights.

"Having been founded 30 years ago as a music showcase, SXSW — along with the rapidly growing city around it — has morphed into an all-purpose destination for culture mavens eager to be early adopters in everything from music, cinema and technology to politics and health." The Irish Times

# SXSW ECONOMIC IMPACT

#### WHERE DOES THE MONEY COME FROM? **OPERATIONAL IMPACT \$173.0M** The scale and complexity of SXSW **SXSW OFFICIAL** requires year-round operations. **ATTENDANCE IMPACT** SXSW maintains a sizable staff of both full-time, temporary, and \$149.9M seasonal workers. The SXSW Official attendance impact includes expenditures by SXSW **Credentialed & Official Participants and** Single Ticket Holders at all Sanctioned SXSW events.

## TOTAL IMPACT = \$348.6 MILLION

### SXSW CONSUMER IMPACT \$25.7M

The SXSWeek attendance impact includes expenditures by SXSW Guest Pass & **Consumer Participants as** well as SXSWeek parties.

## DIRECT IMPACT \$235.3M

SXSWL

2017

Direct economic impacts include expenditures directly injected into the local economy by SXSW, official sponsors, event attendees, and exhibitors A direct economic impact attributable to SXSW, for example, might include revenues from a catering company hosting official festival events.

## **INDIRECT IMPACT \$62.7M**

Indirect effects include increases in sales, income, and jobs associated with companies that benefit from SXSW expenditures. Increased revenue of a food distribution company that supplies products to SXSW's caterer would be an indirect impact.

## INDUCED IMPACT \$50.6M

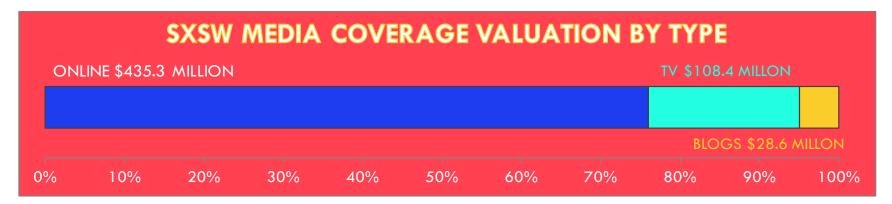
Induced effects attributable to SXSW include spending by individuals who experience Increased earnings as a result of the festival and conference. Groceries and other goods and services purchased by a catering company employee with the earnings from SXSW are representative of induced impacts.

HOW THE MONEY ENTERS THE ECONOMY

# SXSW MEDIA VALUATION

In 2017 the value of SXSW print, broadcast and online publications coverage totaled \$572.3 million. The considerable increase in SXSW's media valuation compared to previous years reflects a more accurate snapshot of media publications and the resulting audience exposure to SXSW coverage.

SXSW-related media coverage strengthens Austin's core identity, heightens the city's global profile, and represents extraordinary return on the City of Austin's relatively modest investment in SXSW. Austin is known worldwide as a community where creativity and commerce are both valued. SXSW has been integral in establishing and maintaining this reputation. Each March, SXSW catapults Austin onto the international stage and broadcasts the city's idiosyncratic identity to millions of creative professionals throughout the world. The ubiquity of SXSW media coverage is unique and tremendously valuable.



Austin's distinctive and compelling brand identity remains the envy of communities throughout the world. Few cities have successfully crafted an authentic community brand that resonates with both residents and the world at large. Cities aspiring for global recognition often follow a largely failed model requiring an investment of millions or even billions of dollars in order to attract a mega-event like the Olympics or the Super Bowl. The benefits to these cities are typically ephemeral; every host city, no matter how successful, is replaced for the next event. In contrast, Austin has not only established a genuine and unique identity but has done so with minimal public expenditures. Austin also enjoys the unique advantage of welcoming an international audience, creating an army of global ambassadors for Austin that help sustain the region's reputation as a creative mecca-year after year after year.

The media valuation calculations, though imprecise, represent the most comprehensive attempt to properly quantify the economic benefits Austin enjoys each year via SXSW's "media buzz" factor.

# SELECTED SXSW MEDIA COVERAGE

NATIONAL COVERAGE	E! ENTERTAINMENT	MTV	HOLLYWOOD REPORTER	INTERNATIONAL COVERAGE
ABC NEWS	ENTERTAINMENT WEEKLY	NASVILLE SCENE	SPIN	24 HORAS CHILE
ACCESS HOLLYWOOD	ESPN	NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC	STEREOGUM	BANGKOK POST
ADWEEK	ESQUIRE	NATIONAL REVIEW	TEXAS MONTHLY	BRISBANE TIMES
AINT IT COOL NEWS	FAST COMPANY	NBC NEWS	THE ADVOCATE	CALGARY HERALD
ASSOCIATED PRESS	FORBES	NEW YORK POST	THE ATLANTIC	EL MUNDO
AVCLUB.COM	FORT WORTH STAR-TELEGRAM	NEW YORK TIMES	THE BALTIMORE SUN	ENCA
BBC	FOX NEWS	NEW YORKER	THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER	GLOBAL TIMES
BET	FUNNY OR DIE	NEWSER	THE FADER	GUARDIAN
BILLBOARD	GQ	NEWSWEEK	THE NATION	HEARLD LIVE
BIZ JOURNALS	HOLLYWOOD REPORTER	NPR	THE VERGE	INTERIA
BOSTON GLOBE	HUFFINGTON POST	ORLANDO SENTINEL	TIME	JAPAN TIMES
BREITBART	HYPE MACHINE	OUT MAGAZINE	TRAVEL + LEISURE	KOREA HERALD
BUST MAGAZINE	INC.	OUTSIDE MAGAZINE	TV GUIDE	KOREA TIMES
BUZZFEED	INDIEWIRE	PASTE MAGAZINE	UNIVISION	LA NAZIONE
CBS NEWS	JALOPNIK	PEOPLE	US WEEKLY	LE MONDE
CHICAGO TRIBUNE	JALOPNIK	PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER	USA TODAY	MODERN GHANA
CNBC	JEZEBEL	PITCHFORK	VANITY FAIR	NEW ZEALAND HERALD
CNET	LAS VEGAS SUN	PITTSBURGH POST-GAZETTE	VARIETY	NME
CNN	LOS ANGELES TIMES	POLLSTAR	VERGE	PRAVDA
COMPLEX	LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL	RACHAEL RAY SHOW	VH1	RADIO-CANADA
COSMOPOLITAN	MACRUMORS	RECODE	VIBE	SPLEGEL ONLINE
DAILY BEAST	MARIE CLAIRE	REUTERS	VICE	TABNAK
DALLAS MORNING NEWS	MASHABLE	ROLLING STONE	VOGUE	THE INDEPENDENT
DALLAS OBSERVER	MENTAL FLOSS	SACRAMENTO BEE	WALL STREET JOURNAL	THE NATION PAKISTAN
DETROIT FREE PRESS	MIAMI HERALD	SAN ANTONIO EXPRESS-NEWS	WASHINGTON POST	THE TIMES OF ISRAEL
EBONY	MOTHER JONES	SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS	WIRED	THE VANCOUVER SUN
ELLE	MOTOR TREND	SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN	XXL MAGAZINE	VISIR
ENGADGET	MSNBC	SEATTLE TIMES	YAHOO	ZERO HORA

"South by Southwest is a conference unlike any other—it's less of a launchpad for new products, and more of an "ideas" show that brings people from various fields together to talk about what comes next." Macworld